

2.—Location, Year Established, Area and Characteristics of National Parks and of National Historic Parks and Sites—continued

| Park | Location | Year Established | Area | Characteristics |
|--|--|------------------|-------|--|
| | | | acres | |
| National Historic Parks—concluded | | | | |
| Halifax Citadel..... | Halifax, N.S..... | 1951 | 20.0 | Fortress constructed in 1820s and in 1850s. Museum. |
| Port Royal..... | Port Royal, N.S., 8 miles from Annapolis Royal. | 1940 | 20.5 | Reconstruction of "Habitation"—first fort built in 1605 by Champlain and DeMonts. |
| Alexander Graham Bell | Baddeck, N.S..... | 1 | 21.0 | Museum containing mechanical and documentary records of research by the inventor. |
| Grand Pré..... | Grand Pré, N.S..... | 1957 | 20.0 | Commemorates the story of the Acadians and the New England Planters. Museum. |
| Fort Beauséjour..... | New Brunswick, near Sackville. | 1926 | 93.0 | Site of French fort erected in mid-1700s. Museum. |
| Fort Chambly..... | Chambly, Que..... | 1940 | 2.5 | Fort built by English in 1709-11. Museum. |
| Fort Lennox..... | Île aux Noix, Que., near St. Paul. | 1940 | 210.0 | Fort built by English in 1820s. |
| Fort Malden..... | Amberstburg, Ont..... | 1940 | 10.0 | Site of defence post built in 1797-99. Museums. |
| Fort Wellington..... | Prescott, Ont..... | 1940 | 12.0 | Military garrison 1812-66. |
| Woodside..... | Kitchener, Ont..... | 1954 | 12.0 | Boyhood home of the Rt. Hon. William Lyon Mackenzie King, former Prime Minister of Canada. |
| Fort Prince of Wales... | Northern Manitoba, near Churchill. | 1940 | 50.0 | Ruins of fort built 1733-71 to secure control of Hudson Bay for England. |
| Lower Fort Garry..... | Manitoba, 20 miles north of Winnipeg. | 1951 | 13.0 | Stone-walled fort built by the Hudson's Bay Company between 1831 and 1839. |
| Fort Battleford..... | Saskatchewan, 4 miles south of North Battleford. | 1951 | 36.7 | North West Mounted Police post built in 1876. Museum. |
| Fort Langley..... | Fort Langley, B.C..... | 1 | 11.0 | Partially restored trading post founded 1827. Colony of British Columbia proclaimed here 1858. |
| Fort Rodd Hill..... | Esquimalt, B.C..... | 1962 | 44.4 | Extensive 19th century stone and concrete coastal fortifications. |
| Major National Historic Sites | | | | |
| George Island..... | Halifax, N.S..... | 1 | 12.5 | Preserved harbour fortifications built in 1870s. |
| York Redoubt..... | Halifax, N.S..... | 1 | 187.5 | Perimeter Harbour Defence 1778-1945. |
| Fort Gaspereau..... | Near Port Elgin, N.B..... | 1 | 2.0 | Site of 1751 French Fort. |
| St. Andrews Blockhouse | St. Andrews, N.B..... | 1938 | 2.5 | Built during War of 1812. |
| Martello Tower..... | Lancaster, N.B..... | 1924 | 0.8 | Harbour defence built during War of 1812. |
| Sir Wilfrid Laurier's Birthplace..... | St. Lin, Que..... | 1941 | 0.5 | Period restoration relating to early life of a famous Prime Minister. |
| Cartier-Brébeuf Park.. | Quebec, Que..... | 1 | 5.0 | Park, possible wintering site of Jacques Cartier, 1535-36. |

1 Not yet formally established.